



System architecture standards from Arm- based servers to PCs

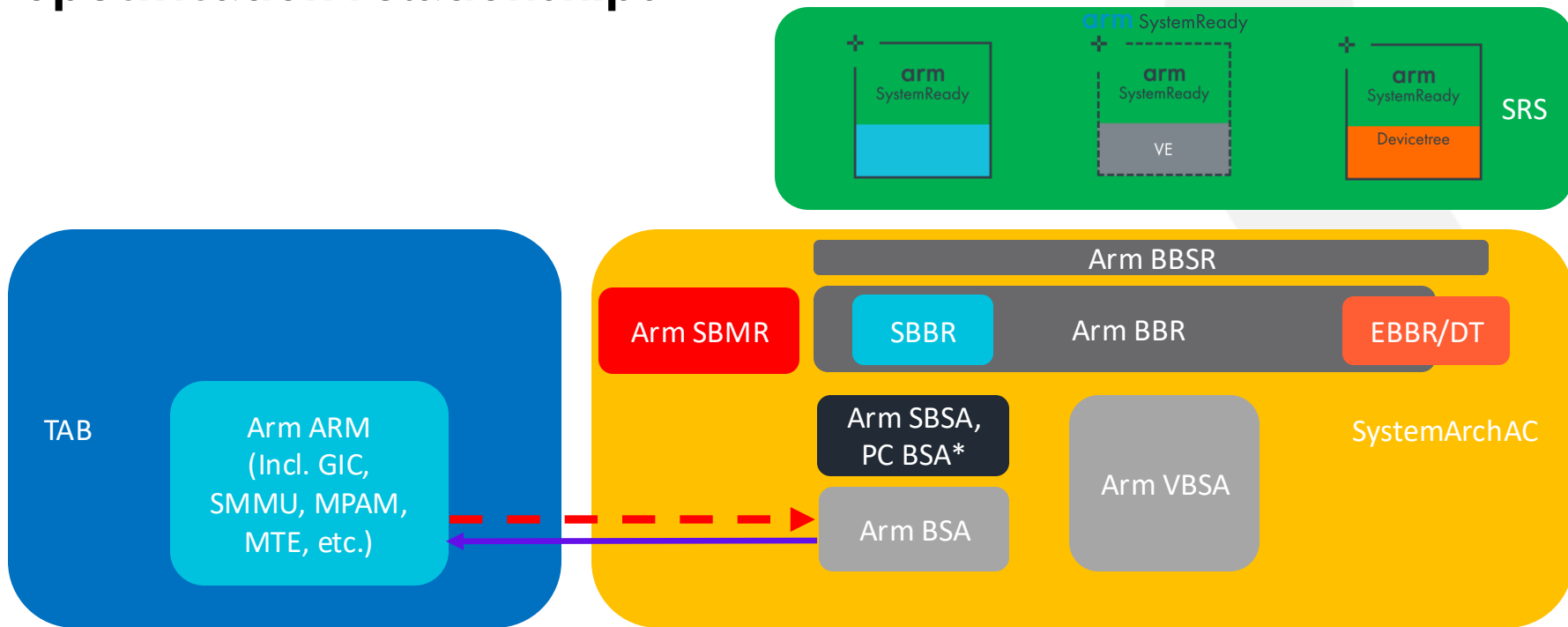
Dong Wei, Arm Fellow

Agenda

1. Arm system architecture
2. Arm System Architecture Advisory Committee (SystemArchAC)
3. Arm system architecture specifications
4. Compliance program
5. System manageability
6. Call to action

Arm system architecture

Specification relationships

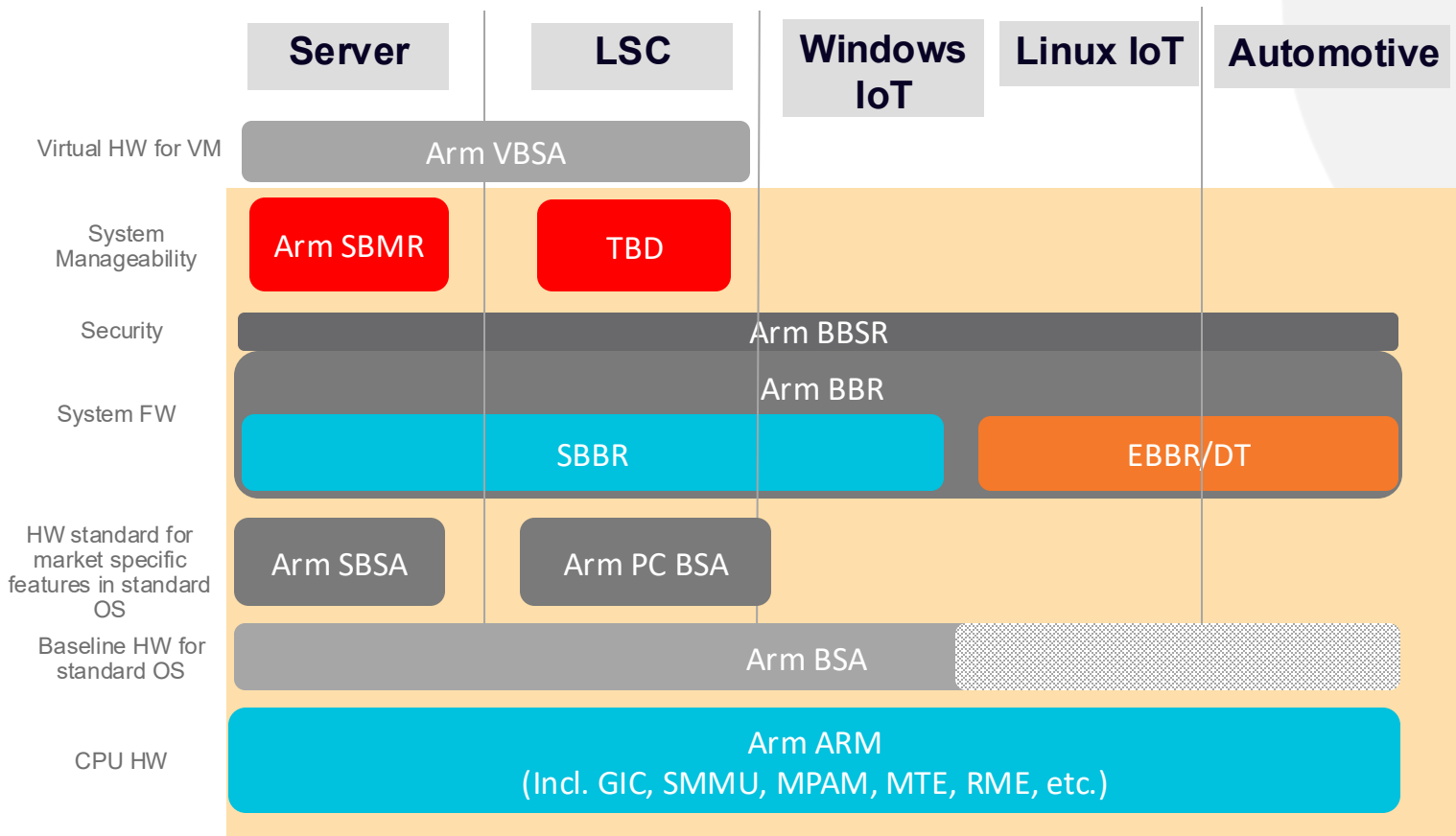


CPU architecture

PE requirements and system architecture
requirements for standard OSes

* PC BSA currently is not part of SystemArchAC nor SystemReady

System architecture - market segment view



Arm CSA,
....

Arm System Architecture Advisory Committee (SystemArchAC)

SystemArchAC



Compute
Express
Link



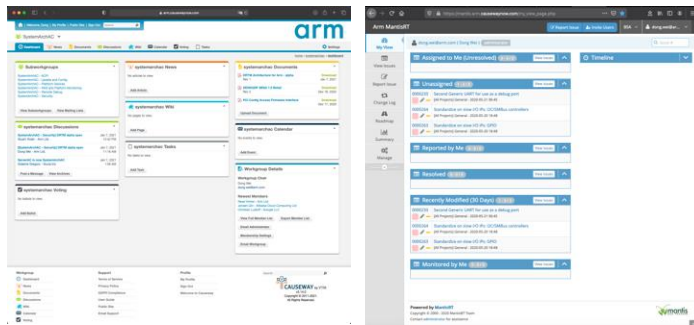
Universal Chiplet
Interconnect Express



Where BSA/SBSA/VBSA/BBR/BBSR/SBMR Specifications are Developed



Facility: Causeway/Mantis

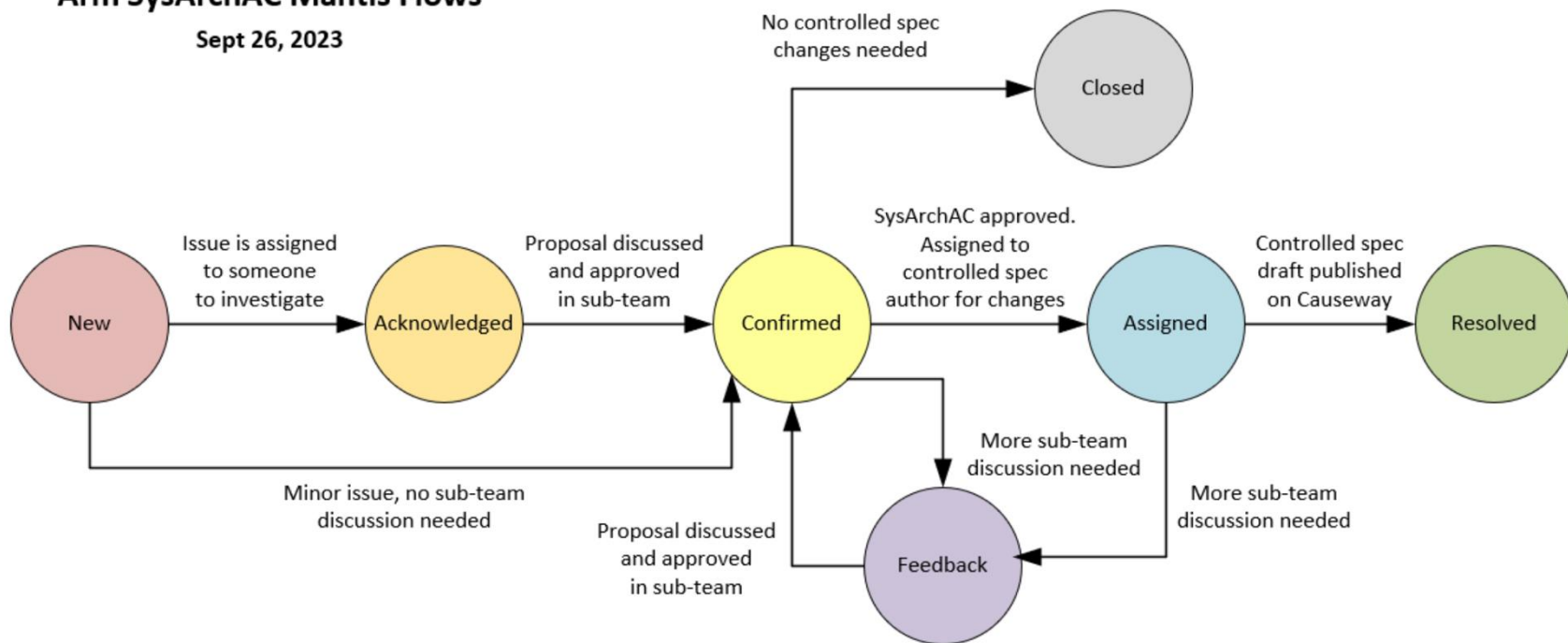


- + 70+ companies
- + Silicon Providers, OS Vendors, IP Providers, OEMs, ODMs, Firmware Vendors, IHVs, ISVs, Hyperscalers
- + Standards approach for maximum compatibility and consistency
- + Current subteams: ACPI, FF-A, Management, RAS, Remote Debug, SBSA/SBBR, VE, Security, UCle, Update & Config, IO (PCI SIG members/CXL Promoters/Contributors), Rich IoT Edge

ECR approval flow

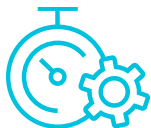
Arm SysArchAC Mantis Flows

Sept 26, 2023



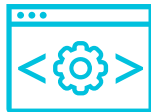
Arm system architecture specifications

Key specifications



Hardware baseline (BSA – Base System Architecture)

- Common standard architecture for 64-bit A-profile applicable to all market segment
- Defining a minimal set of CPU and system architecture necessary for a standard OS (not customized).
- BSA v1.1 (Nov 2024)



Firmware (BBR – Base Boot Requirements)

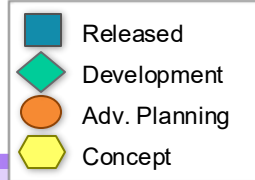
- Expands to include common firmware interfaces, but recognizes that different software stacks will require different recipes
- BBR v2.1 (April 2024)
- **BBR v2.2 (May 2025)**



Virtual environment(VBSA – Virtual BSA)

- Specifies requirements and run-time features that a base virtual environment needs to install, boot and run an operating system
- VBSA v1.0 (Feb 2025)

BSA specification roadmap



BSA

BSA 1.1

BSA 1.2

BSA 1.x
BSA 2.0

Available
BSA 1.1
(Nov 2024)

Errata for BSA 1.0

- Require SVE2 for Armv9
- Recommend PTM
- Remove CBSA reference
- Remove LPI for Timer/WD/UART
- Timer rules clarification
- PAuth errata
- FEAT_LSE errata
- PMU Errata
- GIC related errata
- PCIe related errata
- SMMU related errata
- Update for FEAT_CSV2_3
- SM3 and SM4 crypto as needed
- Heterogenous systems support
- Relax UART to be conditional

“Future Requirements” for BSA

- Require FEAT_LSE
- Recommend FEAT_LRCPC
- Cleanup separation between BSA and SBSA: Move rules in BSA 1.x used only in SBSA L5+ to “BSA Future Requirements”

New Content

Move SBSA Appendix “Support for Secure Firmware” to BSA

CY2025
BSA 1.2

(CY2025)

Errata, as needed

- Approved so far: PCIe (835), (750), (846), Memory (810), (822), SMMU (817)

Future Requirements, as needed

- Breakpoints rule for virtualization (852)
- Potentially move some requirements from SBSA to BSA that are common across PC and servers

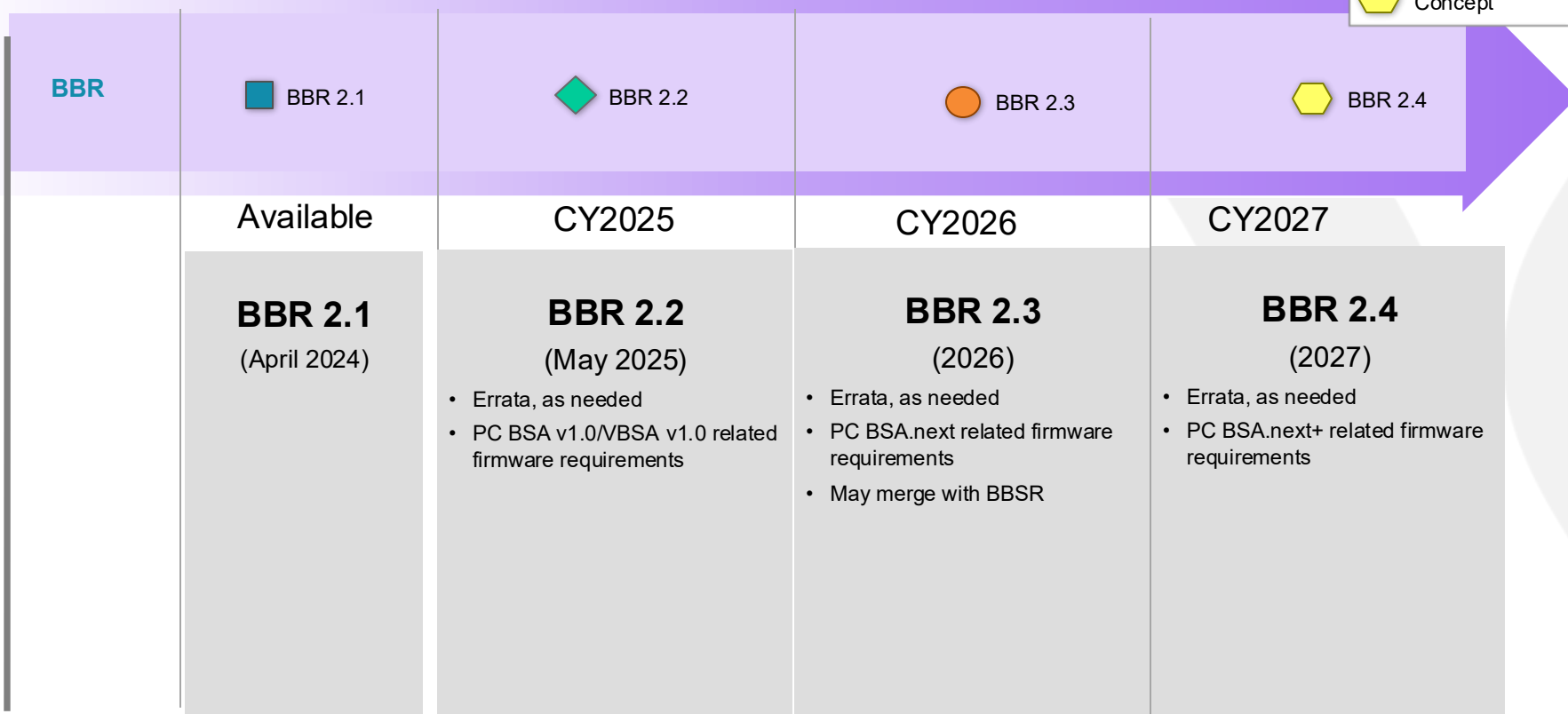
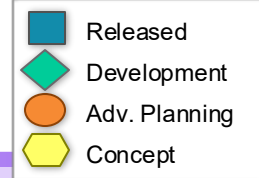
Future
BSA 1.x

- Continue releasing Errata and Future Requirements, as needed

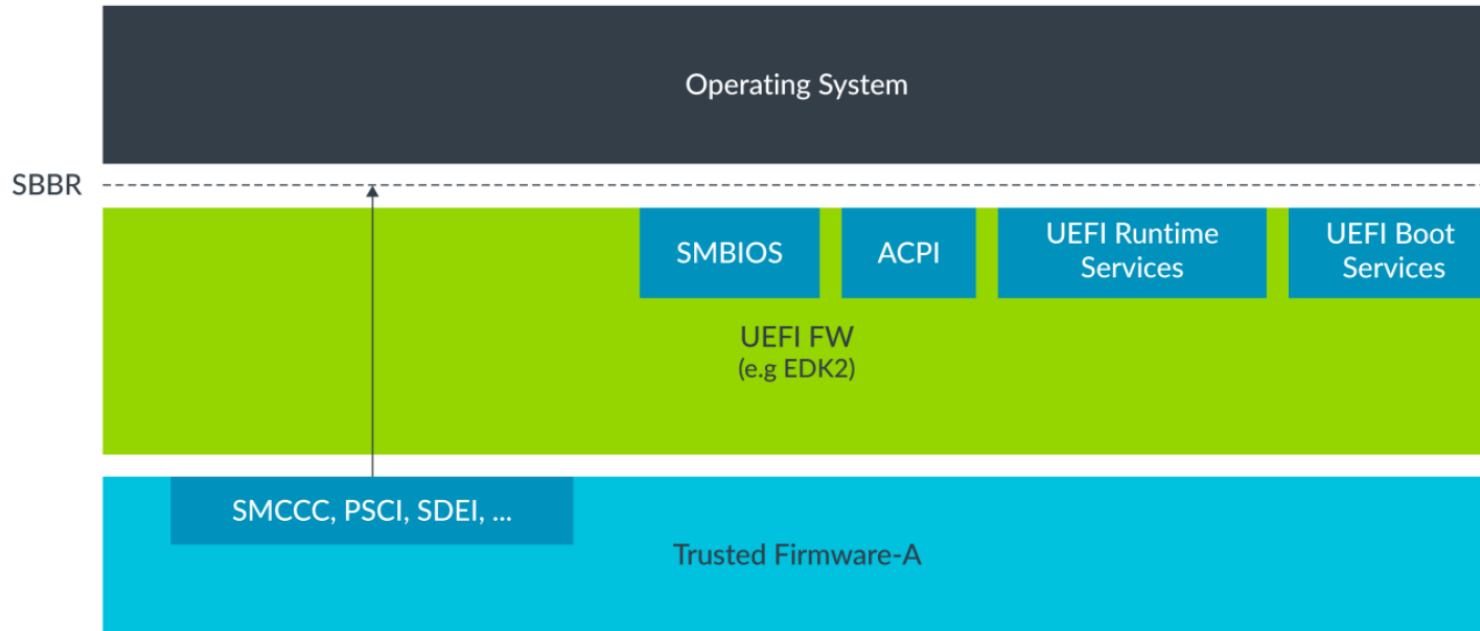
BSA 2.0

- Based on all the approved Future Requirements from BSA 1.x
- Release when enough new requirements, and ecosystem readiness

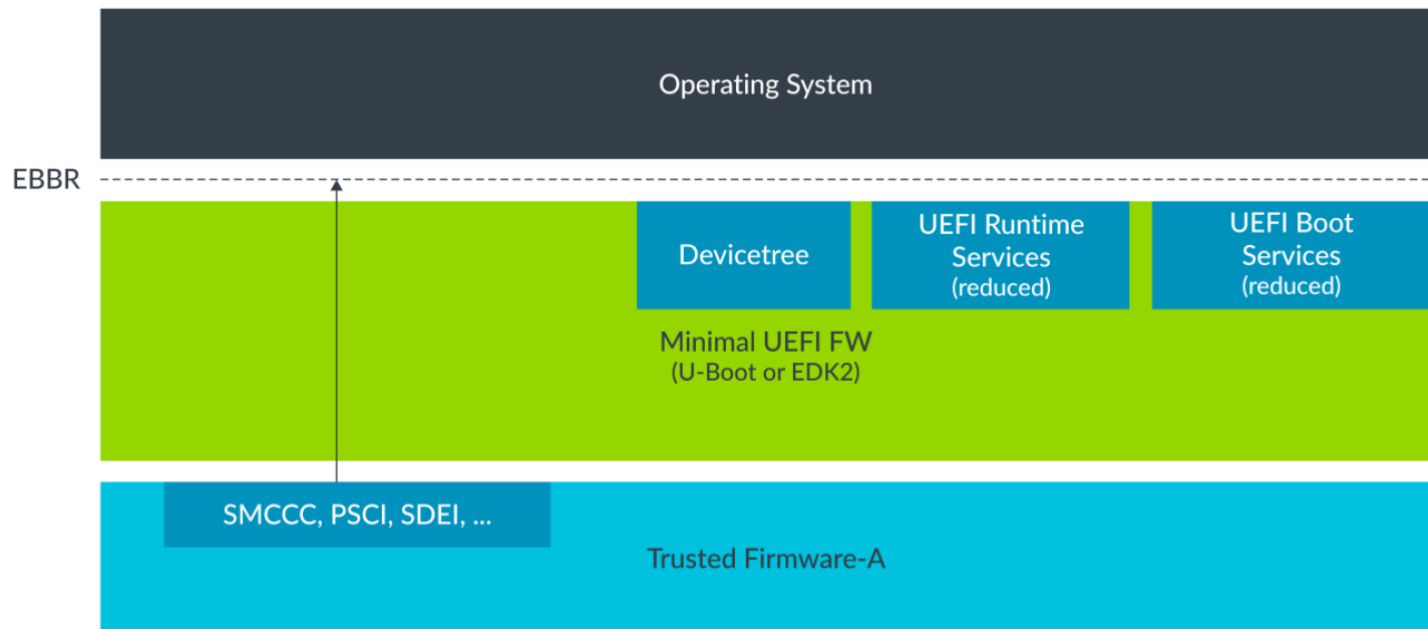
BBR specification roadmap



BBR recipe – SBBR (Servers, PCs, Windows IoT)



BBR recipe - EBBR



BBR related Arm FW specifications

SMCCC & FF-A ABIs

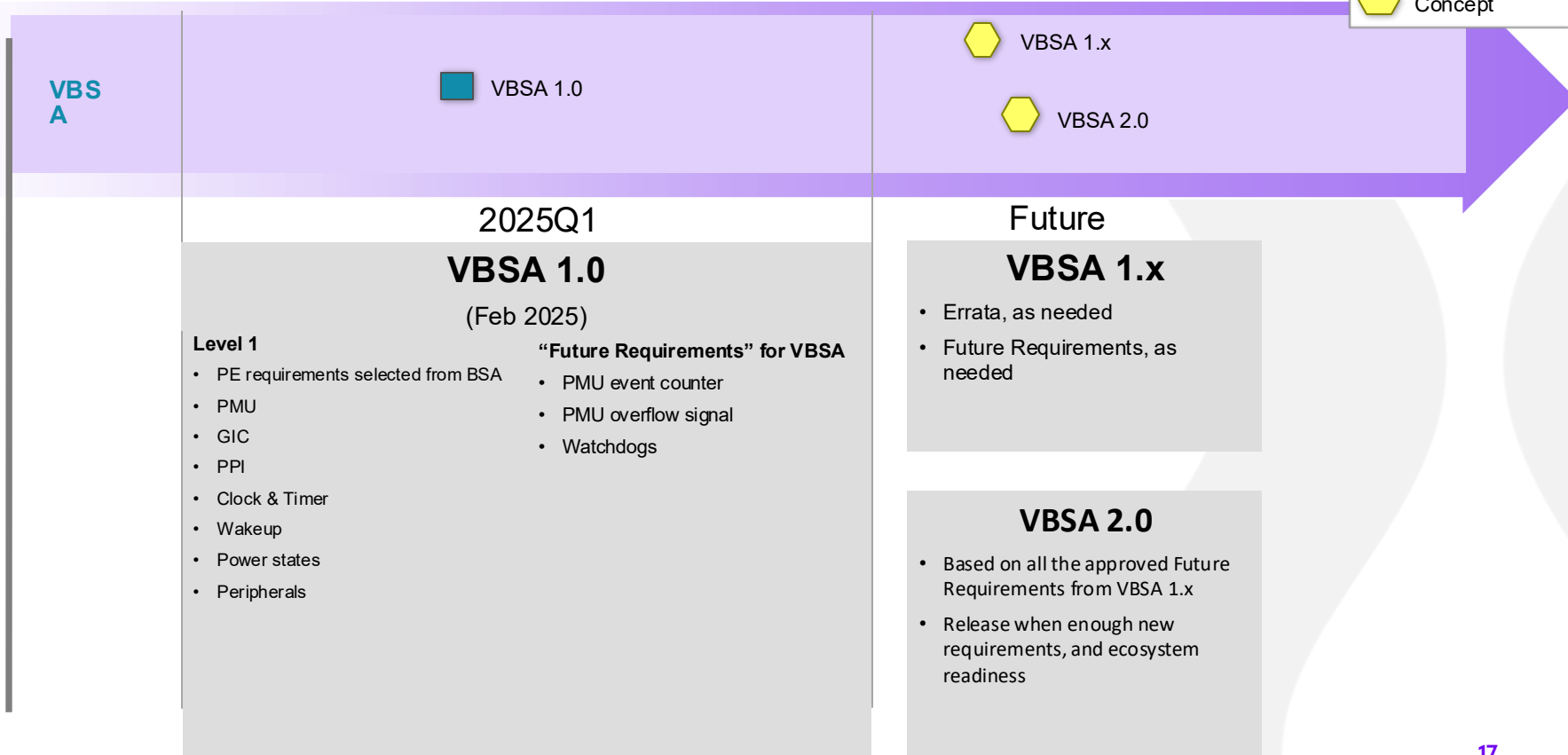
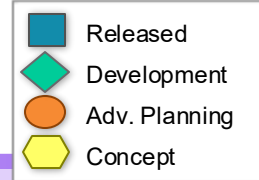
Document	Title	Version	Released	URL
DEN0028	SMC Calling Convention (SMCCC)	1.6 G BET0	Jan 2025	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0028/
DEN0022	Power State Coordination Interface (PSCI)	1.3 F.b	Oct 2024	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0022/
DEN0054	Software Delegated Exception Interface (SDEI)	C REL	Jan 2023	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0054/
DEN0113	DRTM Architecture for Arm	1.1	Oct 2024	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0113/
DEN0098	TRNG Firmware Interface	1.0 REL0	Jan 2022	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0098/
DEN0118	Secure FW Update ABI	1.0 A EAC1	Oct 2024	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0118/
DEN0100	SMC Errata ABI	1.0 EAC1	Oct 2022	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0100/
DEN0115	PCIe Config Access ABI	1.0 Beta 1	May 2021	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0115/
DEN0060	Management Mode Interface (MM)	1.0 Issue A	Dec 2016	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0060/
DEN0077	Arm Firmware Framework (FF-A)	1.3 ALP1	Nov 2024	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0077/
DEN0140	FF-A Memory Management Protocol	1.3 ALP1	Nov 2024	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0140/latest/
DEN0143	FF-A SP Lifecycle	1.2 ALP0	Dec 2023	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0143/latest/

BBR related Arm FW specifications

ACPI

Document	Title	Version	Released	URL
DEN0049	IO Remapping Table (IORT)	Issue E.f	April 2024	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0049/
DEN0085	ACPI for Arm RAS Extensions (AEST)	2.0 BET1	May 2024	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0085/
DEN0117	ACPI for CoreSight PMU (APMT)	1.0	Jan 2022	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0117/
DEN0065	ACPI for MPAM (MPAM)	3.0 ALP	Dec 2023	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0065/
DEN0067	ACPI for CoreSight	1.3	April 2024	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0067/
DEN0093	ACPI for Arm Components (AGDI)	1.2 BET1	Oct 2024	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0093/
DEN0048	ARM Functional Fixed Hardware (FFH)	1.2	Sep 2022	https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0048/

VBSA specification roadmap



Other specifications



Hardware Supplements (xBSA)

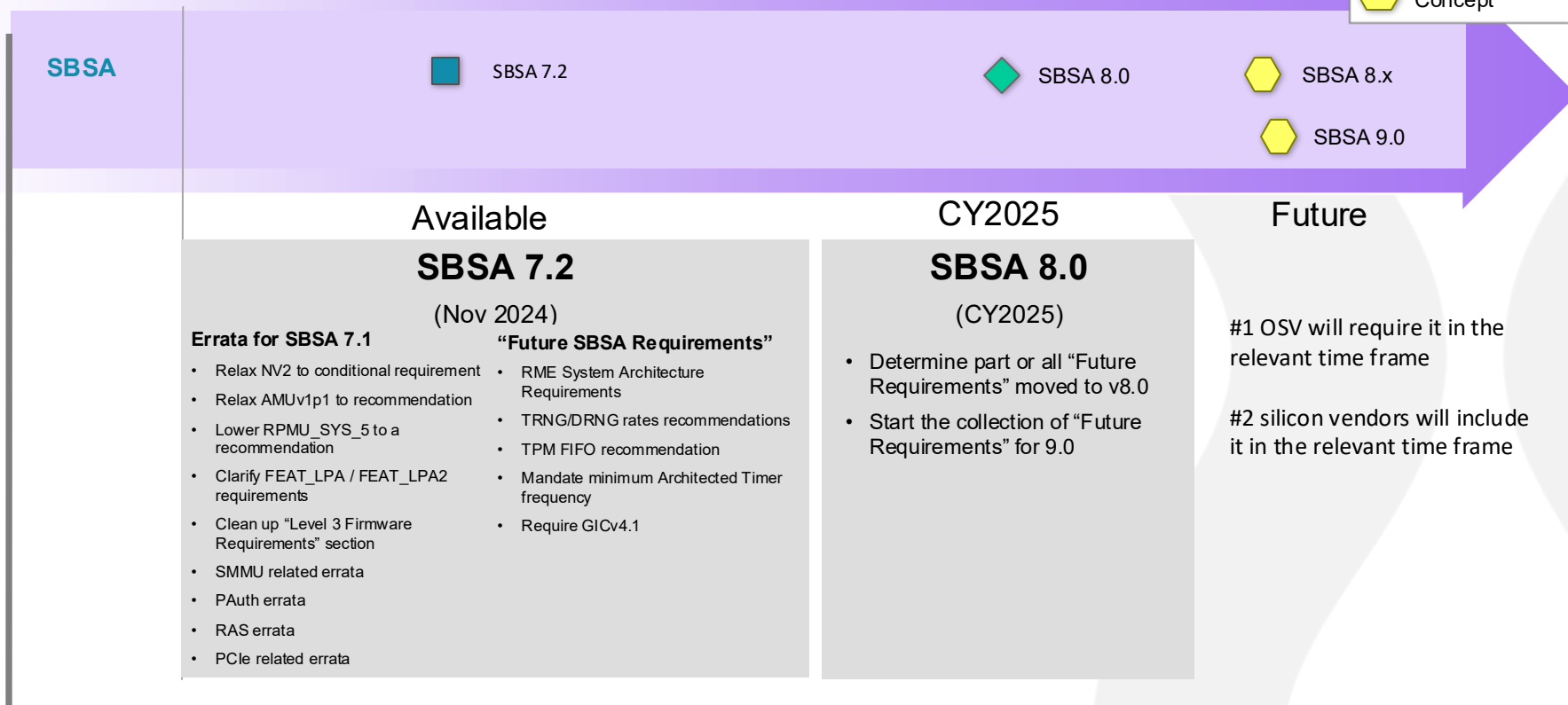
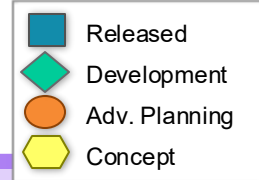
- Provides market segment specific hardware requirements
- Server BSA for server requirements
 - SBSA v7.2 (Nov 2024)
- PC BSA for PC requirements
 - PC BSA v1.0 (Nov 2024)



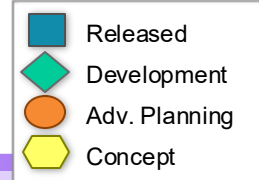
BBSR (Base Boot Security Requirements)

- Secure Boot and Firmware Update
- V1.3 (March 2024)
- Maintenance Mode
- May merge with BBR in the future

SBSA specifications roadmap



PC BSA specifications roadmap



PC BSA	PC BSA 1.0	PC BSA.next	PC BSA.next+	PC BSA.next++
	Available	CY2025	CY2026	Future
	PC BSA 1.0 (Nov 2024) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Leverage from SBSA L3/4 to form PC BSA L1 Target device: support minimal power/thermal management features Not fully power optimized Windows customer shippable Arm PCs (developer kits, PC kiosks) Achieve CPU/Cluster and certain shallow platform states w/o device dependencies S0, S4, S5 and D0-3, No S3 PEP is still expected if more granular and optimized power/thermal management 	PC BSA.next (Nov 2025) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Leverage from SBSA L5+ Target device: L1 plus minimal unoptimized S0idle (_SxW, _SxD, etc) Somewhat power optimized Windows customer shippable Arm PCs GIC and device wake, _RDI support Power capping Thermal management modifications PEP is still expected if more granular and optimized power/thermal management 	PC BSA.next+ (Nov 2026) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Target device: support complete S0idle and wake capabilities Standard Windows shippable Arm PC devices S0, S0idle, S4, S5 and D0-3 support Fine graine runtime device management Resource dependencies: _RDI for component idle resource dependencies Clock, device performance, device sub-component idle and performance management Power capping complete solution EC interfaces Debug transport power management Platform telemetry reporting 	PC BSA.next++ (Future) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> #1 OSV will require it in the relevant time frame #2 silicon vendors will include it in the relevant time frame

Compliance Programs

Compliance check



System Architecture Compliance Suite (ACS)

- Verify that the DUT is compliant with the system architecture specifications
- Encourage partner certifications to include the use of ACS
 - e.g. Microsoft WHCP/HLK, Nvidia NVSSVT, Redhat Certified, SUSE Yes Certification

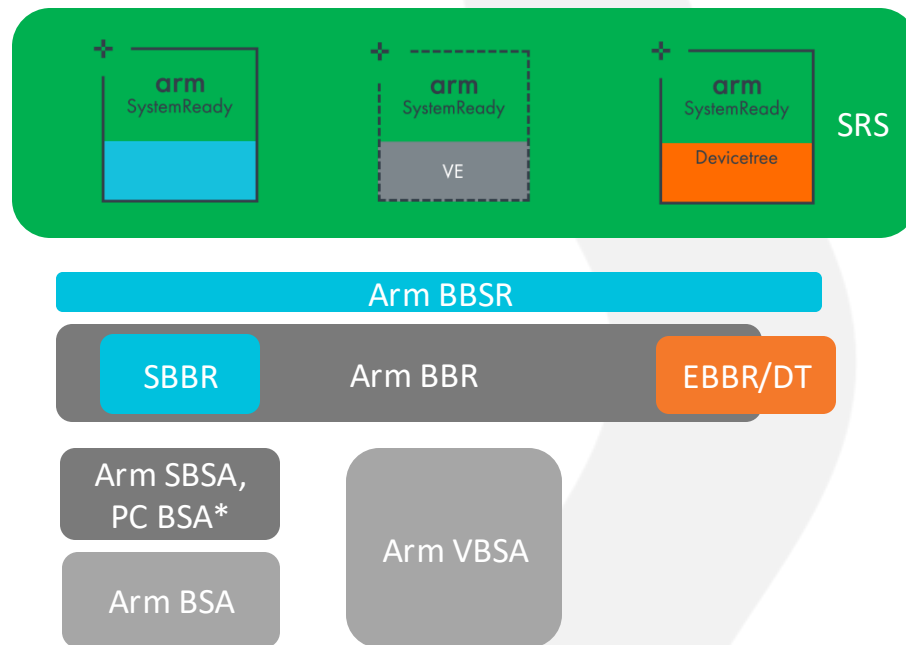


Presilicon Program

- Helps silicon vendors achieve BSA/xBSA compliance prior to taping out
- Provides tools (such as the pre-silicon BSA/xBSA ACS), and, above all, a framework with specific steps for silicon vendors to take to become compliant

arm SystemReady

- Moving from Certification to **Compliance**
 - No longer accept new certification request
 - Certification ends on **June 30, 2025**
- Certification
 - Arm tests, reviews logs and approves
 - Arm needs access to the hardware (can be remotely)
- Compliance
 - Vendor tests, reviews logs and **self-declare** compliance
 - Arm can selectively collaborate on “**pathfinding**” projects: new SoC’s CRB only



* PC BSA currently is not part of SystemArchAC nor SystemReady

Arm SystemReady Supporters

ISVs



SiPs



CSPs



OEMs/ODMs



EDAs



IFVs



Communities



System manageability

Arm server management standard



- Server Base Manageability Requirements (SBMR)
<https://developer.arm.com/documentation/den0069/>
- HW / FW requirements for system management of Arm servers
- SBMR 2.1 (Nov 2024)
- Co-developed with the Arm ecosystem partners in the SystemArchAC (similar to BSA, SBSA, SBBR, BBSR , ..)
- Builds on top of prevalent management industry standards:
 - DMTF (Redfish, MCTP, PLDM, SPD)
 - OCP (HW Mgmt, HW Mgmt Module / DC-SCM, HW Fault Mgmt)
 - IPMI (for minimum legacy compatibility)
- **SBMR Goal:** *Help guide the Arm server designers to provide common manageability functions that match the industry expectations and capabilities and increase the interoperability in the Arm infrastructure ecosystem.*



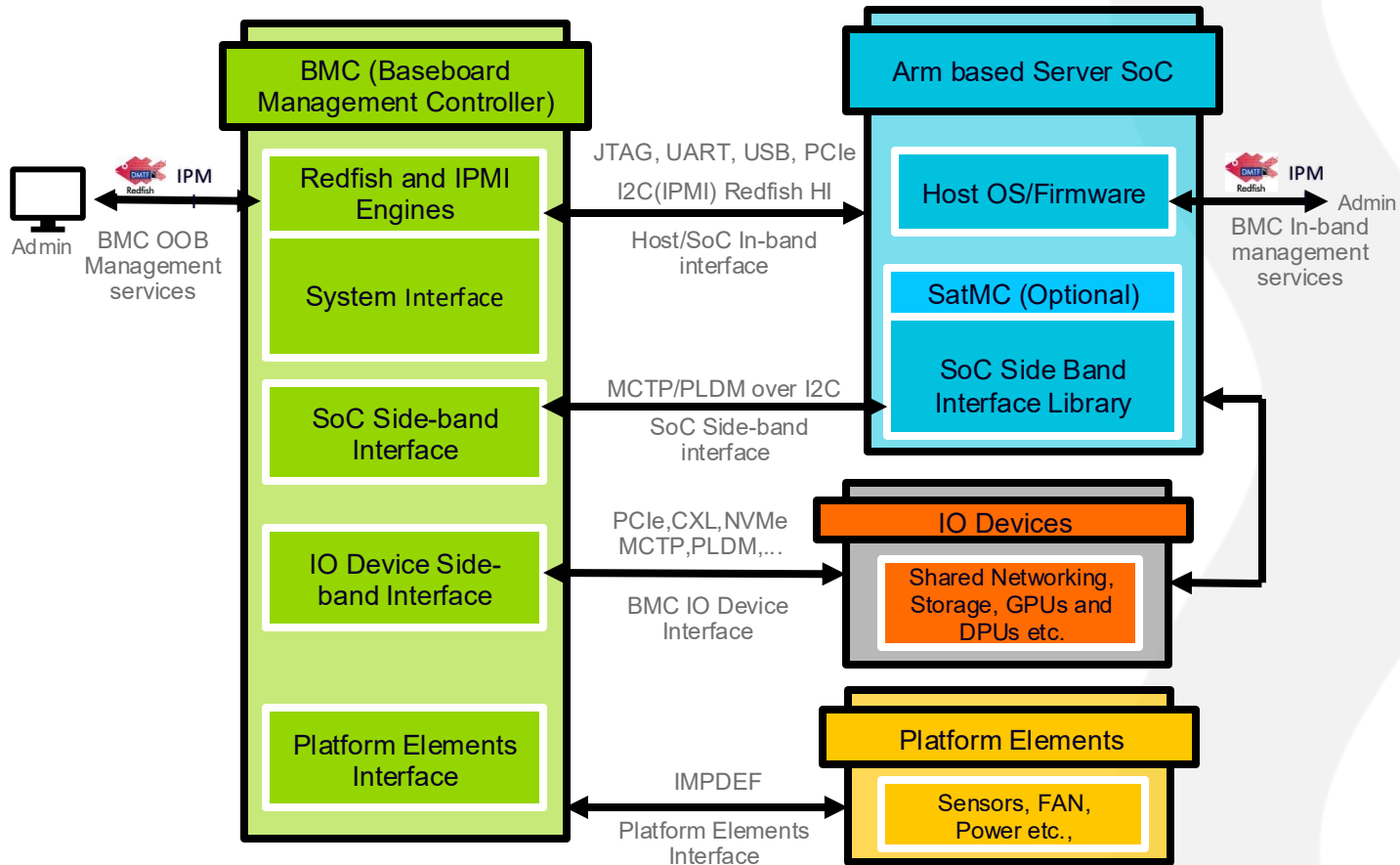
- IPMI -

Intelligent Platform Management
Interface Specification
Second Generation
v2.0



HW MANAGEMENT

SBMR architecture



SBMR compliance levels

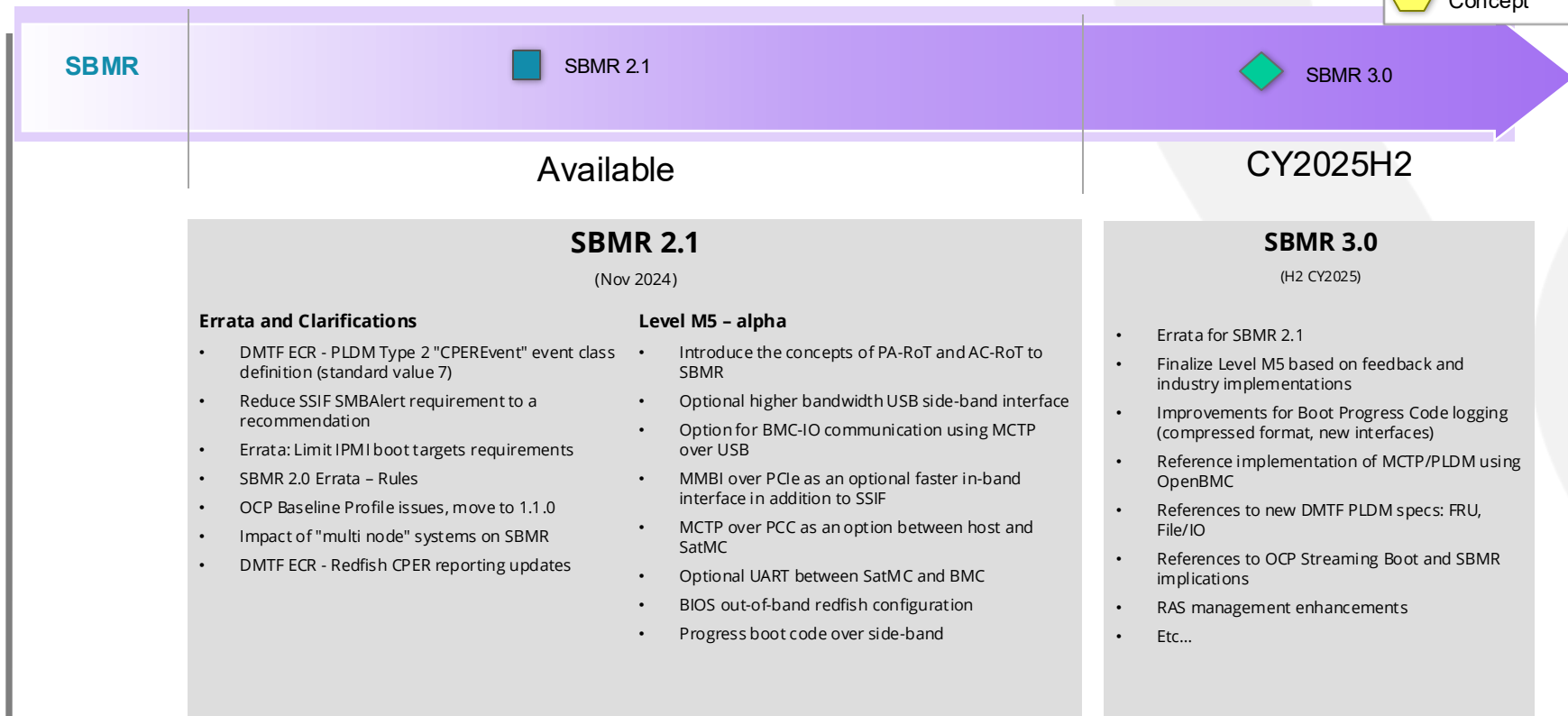
SBMR 1.0/1.1

SBMR 2.0

SBMR 2.1


Level	Out-of-band Interface	SoC Side-band Interface	Host/SoC In-band Interface	BMC-IO Device Interface	BMC Platform Element Interface	Host to SatMC Interface
M0	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED
M1	Required: IPMI	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED	Required: IPMI SSIF	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED
M2/ M2.1	Required: Redfish and IPMI	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED	Required: IPMI SSIF, and Redfish Host Interface	Conditional Requirement: NC-SI	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED
M3	Required: Redfish	Required: MCTP/PLDM over I2C/SMBus or a higher bandwidth interface	Required: IPMI SSIF and Redfish Host Interface	Conditional Requirement: NC-SI Recommended: MCTP/PLDM for PCIe devices, and NVMe-MI over MCTP, using I2C/SMBus or a higher bandwidth interface.	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED. Refer to OCP and IPMI specs for guidance	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED
M4	Required: Redfish	Required: MCTP/PLDM over I3C	Required: IPMI SSIF and Redfish Host Interface	Conditional Requirement: MCTP/PLDM for PCIe devices, and NVMe-MI over MCTP, using I3C or PCIe VDM, with I2C as fallback Recommended: CXL FM and CCI over MCTP for CXL devices, using I2C or PCIe VDM, with I2C as fallback Conditional Requirement: NC-SI	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED. Refer to OCP and IPMI specs for guidance Recommended: PLDM/MCTP	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED
M5a (WIP)	Required: Redfish	Required: MCTP/PLDM over I3C, USB, or PCIe VDM, with I2C as fallback	Required: IPMI SSIF and Redfish Host Interface Recommended: MCTP Host Interface over MMIO	Conditional Requirement: MCTP/PLDM for PCIe devices, and NVMe-MI over MCTP, using I3C, USB or PCIe VDM, with I2C as fallback Recommended: CXL FM and CCI over MCTP for CXL devices, using I3C, USB or PCIe VDM, with I2C as fallback	IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED. Refer to OCP and IPMI specs for guidance Recommended: PLDM/MCTP	MCTP/PLDM over PCC

SBMR roadmap



Manageability Compliance (SBMR-ACS)

- New open-source test suite for SBMR Compliance
 - <https://github.com/ARM-software/sbmr-acs>
- Automated HW Management compliance testing
 - Based on [openbmc-test-automation](#) and [robot framework](#)
 - Leverage other open-source tools ([redfish-service-validator](#), [redfish-interop-validator](#), [redfish-finder](#) , ...)
 - Applies to any Arm server implementation (OpenBMC or other FW)
 - In-band (IB) and out-of-band (OOB)
 - Redfish, Redfish Host Interface, IPMI-over-LAN, IPMI Host Interface, USB/PCIe, KVM, UART (console redirection), ...
 - Including compliance testing for OCP HW Management Profiles
- **Planned for contribution to OCP GitHub**
- Ongoing collaborating with Arm server partners to verify their implementations



The screenshot displays the 'Sbm-Acs-Poc Log' interface. It features a 'Test Statistics' section with a table summarizing test results across various categories. Below this, there are 'Test Execution Log' sections for specific tests, each showing detailed logs, status indicators (pass/fail), and timestamps.

Test Statistics	Test	Pass	Fail	Skip	Expected	Pass/Fail/Skip
Test IPMI Host Interface	Test IPMI Host Interface	1	0	0	0	1/0/0
Test IPMI Host Interface	Test IPMI Host Interface	1	0	0	0	1/0/0
Test IPMI Host Interface	Test IPMI Host Interface	1	0	0	0	1/0/0
Test IPMI Host Interface	Test IPMI Host Interface	1	0	0	0	1/0/0



Commercial Laptop Remote Management

Generally found on business or commercial laptops:

- In-band
 - Microsoft Intune
- Out-of-Band (OOB)
 - Option 0: No OOB remote management (same as consumer laptops)
 - Option 1: Keep this proprietary
 - Option 2: Standards-based approach
 - DMTF DASH?
 - Redfish?
 - PC BMR?
 - May need collaboration with NIC vendors

Call to action

Call to action

1. Join SystemArchAC to review and contribute to BSA/SBSA/BBR/BBSR/SBMR development
2. Review PC BSA (use page 10 links to provide feedback)
3. Identify areas for future collaborations



Thank You!